

OTOKAR
ŠEVČÍK

VIOLIN STUDIES

OPUS 2 PART 2

SCHOOL OF BOWING
TECHNIQUE

SCHULE DER
BOGENTECHNIK

ÉCOLE DE LA TECHNIQUE
DE L'ARCHET

BOSWORTH

Sevcik
School of Bowing Techniques, Op.2
Book 2

No.13

Study in Triplets
With 105 Variants in the Bowing

For the same Study in the 7th position, see No.26.

Nº 13

Estudio en Tresillos
con 105 cambios de golpes de arco

El mismo en la 7ª posición, véase Nº 26.

Allegro

The musical score for No. 13, 'Study in Triplets', is written for violin in G major (one sharp) and 2/4 time. It consists of eight staves of music. The first staff begins with a forte (f) dynamic and a triplet of eighth notes. The piece features a variety of bowing techniques, including triplets, sixteenth-note runs, and slurs. The tempo is marked 'Allegro'. The score concludes with a final cadence on the eighth staff.

Bowings
Golpes de Arco

(♩ = 100)

1 *M** 3 3 3 3 2 *M**

3 W P W N 4 W P W N W 5 W

6 W 7 W 8 W

(♩ = 104; ♩ = 120; ♩ = 138; ♩ = 168)

9 *M** 10 W P 11 *M**

12 N W 13 *M** 14 W P

15 *M** 16 N W 17 $\frac{1}{3}$ *M*

18 W P 19 *M** 20 $\frac{1}{3}$ *M**

21 H H H 22 *M** 23 *M**

24 W W 25 *M** 26 W P W N

27 *M** 28 W P W N 29 *M**

*) All bowings marked *M** are to be practised in the middle of the bow, at the point, and at the nut.

*) Todos los golpes de arco marcados *M** deben practicarse en el medio, en la punta y en el talón del arco.

30 M^* 31 M^* 32 W

33 M^* 34 M^* 35 M^*

36 N W 37 W P W 38 P W N W P

39 W 40 W 41 W

42 W 43 W 44 P N

Moderato ($\text{♩} = 92$)

Martellato Martillado 45 M^*_3 3 3 46 M^* 47 W

Allegro ($\text{♩} = 128$)

48 M^* 49 M^* 50 N W 51 M^*

52 M^* 53 W P 54 M^*

55 W P 56 M^* 57 M^*

($\text{♩} = 116$) 58 $\frac{1}{3} \text{M}^*$ 59 M^* 60 M^*

61 62 63

64 65 66

67 68 69

(♩ = 80)

70 71 72

73

(♩ = 126)

Spiccato

74 75

76 77 78

79 80 81

82 83 84

85 86 87

88 N M

89 N M

90 W W

91 M

92 M

93 M *f* *p*

94 V M

95 M *sautillé saltillo* (♩ = 108)

96 M

97 M

98 (♩ = 116) *Crescendo e decrescendo* W *p* *f* *p*

99 *détaché destacado* M *p* *f* *p* *f* *p*

100 M *f* *p*

101 *f* *p* W *p* *f* *p*

102 M *p* *f* *p*

103 W *p*

104 *spiccato* P *f* *p* M *p* *f*

105 *sautillé saltillo* M *p* *f* *p*

No.14

Study in Triplets (three-four time)
with 77 different Bowings

For the same Study in the 4th position, see No.25.

Nº 14

Estudios en Tresillos (compás $\frac{3}{4}$)
con 77 cambios de golpes de arco

El mismo estudio en la 4ª posición, véase Nº 25.

Allegro

Bowings
Golpes de Arco

Musical score for "The Rose Tree" in G major, measures 9-44. The score is written on a single staff in treble clef. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The melody consists of eighth and sixteenth notes, often beamed together. Measure numbers 9 through 44 are placed above the staff. Below the staff, letters (W, N, M*, P) and a fraction (1/3) indicate specific notes or intervals.

Measure	Notes (approximate)	Labels
9	G4, A4, B4, A4, G4, F#4, E4, D4	W
10	D4, C4, B3, A3, G3, F#3, E3, D3	N, W
11	C4, B3, A3, G3, F#3, E3, D3, C3	W
12	B3, A3, G3, F#3, E3, D3, C3, B2	W
13	A3, G3, F#3, E3, D3, C3, B2, A2	W
14	G3, F#3, E3, D3, C3, B2, A2, G2	N
15	F#3, E3, D3, C3, B2, A2, G2, F#2	M*
16	E3, D3, C3, B2, A2, G2, F#2, E2	W, P
17	D3, C3, B2, A2, G2, F#2, E2, D2	M*
18	C3, B2, A2, G2, F#2, E2, D2, C2	M*
19	B2, A2, G2, F#2, E2, D2, C2, B1	W, P
20	A2, G2, F#2, E2, D2, C2, B1, A1	M*
21	G2, F#2, E2, D2, C2, B1, A1, G1	W, P
22	F#2, E2, D2, C2, B1, A1, G1, F#1	M*
23	E2, D2, C2, B1, A1, G1, F#1, E1	M*
24	D2, C2, B1, A1, G1, F#1, E1, D1	W, P
25	C2, B1, A1, G1, F#1, E1, D1, C1	1/3 M*
26	B1, A1, G1, F#1, E1, D1, C1, B0	M*
27	A1, G1, F#1, E1, D1, C1, B0, A0	M*
28	G1, F#1, E1, D1, C1, B0, A0, G0	P, W, N
29	F#1, E1, D1, C1, B0, A0, G0, F#0	1/3 M*
30	E1, D1, C1, B0, A0, G0, F#0, E0	M*
31	D1, C1, B0, A0, G0, F#0, E0, D0	N, W
32	C1, B0, A0, G0, F#0, E0, D0, C0	M*
33	B0, A0, G0, F#0, E0, D0, C0, B-1	M*
34	A0, G0, F#0, E0, D0, C0, B-1, A-1	N, W
35	G0, F#0, E0, D0, C0, B-1, A-1, G-1	M*
36	F#0, E0, D0, C0, B-1, A-1, G-1, F-1	M*
37	E0, D0, C0, B-1, A-1, G-1, F-1, E-1	N, W
38	D0, C0, B-1, A-1, G-1, F-1, E-1, D-1	M*
39	C0, B-1, A-1, G-1, F-1, E-1, D-1, C-1	M*
40	B-1, A-1, G-1, F-1, E-1, D-1, C-1, B-2	M*
41	A-1, G-1, F-1, E-1, D-1, C-1, B-2, A-2	M*
42	G-1, F-1, E-1, D-1, C-1, B-2, A-2, G-2	W
43	F-1, E-1, D-1, C-1, B-2, A-2, G-2, F-2	P
44	E-1, D-1, C-1, B-2, A-2, G-2, F-2, E-2	N, W

Spiccato (♩ = 120)

45 $M(p)$
 $N(f)$

46 f M
 N

47 M
 N

48 M
 N

49 M
 N

50 M
 N

51 M
 N

52 M
 N

53 M

54 M

55 M

56 M

57 M

58 M

59 M

60 M

61 M

62 M

63 M

64 M

65 N M

66 $1H$

67 M

68 $1H$

sautillé
saltillo

69 M

70 W

71 (♩ = 112) M

Staccato
Picchettato (♩ = 80)

72 M^*

73 M^*

74 $\frac{1}{3} V$ M^*

75 $\frac{1}{3} M^*$

76 H W

No.15

Study in Sixteenth-Notes
(six-eight time)
with 64 different Bowings

For the same Study in the 4th position, see No.27.

Nº 15

Estudio en semicorcheas
(compás $\frac{6}{8}$)
con 64 cambios de golpes de arco

El mismo estudio en la 4ª posición, véase Nº 27.

Allegro moderato

Bowings
Golpes de Arco

(♩ = 63; ♩ = 76)

9 $\frac{1}{3}$ 10 11 $\frac{1}{3}$

12 13 14

15 16 17

18 19 20

21 22 23

24 25 26

27 28 29

30 31 32

33 34 35

36 37 *détaché*
destacado

p *f* *p*

38 *WV* *p* *f* *p* *M* *p* 39

40 *f* *p* *p* *f* *p*

Spiccato 41 (♩ = 63) 42 43

M (*p*) *N* (*f*) *M* *N* *M* *N*

44 45 46

M *N* *M* *M*

47 48 49

M *N* *f* *M* *p* *f* *M* *p*

50 51 52

M *M* *M*

53 54 55

M *N* *M*

56 57 58

M *N* *M*

59 60 61

M *M* *N*

62 63 (♩ = 176) 64 (♩ = 92)

M *sautillé* *saltillo*

No.16

Study in Sixteenth-Notes
(three-four time)
with 68 different Bowings

No 16

Estudio en semicorcheas
(compás $\frac{3}{4}$)
con 68 cambios de golpes de arco

Allegro moderato

Bowings
Golpes de Arco

The musical score is written on a single staff in G major (one sharp). It contains 31 measures of music, each with a measure number above it. The notes are primarily eighth and sixteenth notes, often beamed together. Bowing techniques are indicated by letters below the staff: N (Normal), M* (Martelé), W (Wash), and P (Pizzicato). Slurs and accents are used throughout the piece.

Measure numbers and bowing techniques:

- 10: N
- 11: M*
- 12: N
- 13: M*
- 14: N
- 15: M*
- 16: N
- 17: M*
- 18: N
- 19: M*
- 20: N
- 21: M*
- 22: W
- 23: M*
- 24: N
- 25: M*
- 26: W
- 27: M*
- 28: W
- 29: M*
- 30: W
- 31: M*
- 32: N
- 33: M*
- 34: N
- 35: M*
- 36: N
- 37: M*
- 38: W
- 39: W
- 40: P, N

Moderato (♩ = 92)

Spiccato

41 M (p) N (f) 42 M N

43 M N 44 M N 45 f M p

46 47 M 48 M

49 M 50 M 51 f M p

52 M 53 M 54 M

55 M 56 N M 57 M

58 N M 59 N M 60 M

61 M 62 M 63 N M

64 IH 65 W W

(♩ = 84) (♩ = 152)

66 M sautillé saltillo 67 M 68 M

No. 17

Study in Sixteenth-Notes
(four-four, or common, time)
with 131 different Bowings

For the same Study in the 5th position, see No. 28.

Nº 17

Estudio en semicorcheas
(compás $\frac{4}{4}$ ó Compasillo)
con 131 cambios de golpes de arco

El mismo estudio en la 5ª posición, véase Nº 28

Allegro

(♩ = 92; ♩ = 108; ♩ = 126; ♩ = 152)

Bowings
Golpes de Arco

7 8 9

W W M*

10 11 12

N W M* N W P W

13 14 15

M* N W M*

16 17 18

N W M* N W

19 20 21

M* N W M*

22 23 24

N W M* N W

25 26 27

M* N W M*

28 29 30

M* M* N W

31 32 33

M* W M*

34 35 36

N W M* W P W N

37 38 39

M* N W P W M*

*-) The second half of each measure exactly like the first.

***) La segunda mitad del compás, como la primera.**

40 *V* *W* *W* *M** *P* *W* *W*

43 *M** *M** *M** *1/3*

46 *N* *W* *M** *M**

49 *détaché* *destacado* *M* *p* *f* *p* *W* *p*

51 *f* *p* *M* *p* *f* *p*

52 *W* *p* *f* *p*

(♩ = 92; ♩ = 104; ♩ = 116; ♩ = 126)

Staccato Picchettato 53 *M** 54 *M** 55 *N* 56 *W* 57 *M** *M**

58 *N* *W* 59 *M** 60 *N* *W*

61 *M** 62 *V* *M** 63 *N* *W*

64 *M** 65 *N* *W* 66 *M**

67 *N* *W* 68 *W* 69 *W*

70 71

72 73

74 75

76 77

78 79

(♩ = 88)

Dotted Sixteenths
Semicorcheas
con puntillo

80 81 82

83 84

85 86

87 88 89

90 91 $\frac{1}{3}$ 92

93 94

W

W

W

W

W

N

P

N

W

P

W

N

W

W

W

M uH

M lH

M*

N

W

M*

N

W

M*

N

W

95 N W P W W W

97 W N W

99 W

100 W

101 *Moderato* (♩ = 100) M

102 *p* M

103 *f* M *f* M *p*

104 M

105 M

106 M

107 M

108 M

109 M

110 M

111 M

112 M

113 M

114 M

115 M

116 N M

117 N M

118 N M

119 N M

120 N M

121 N M

122 N M

123 N M

124 N M

125 N M

126 W

127 W

128 (♩ = 84) M *sautillé saltillo*

129 (♩ = 152) M

130 M

131 M

Pianissimo Exercises
over the Fingerboard
For Developing Softness of Tone

No. 18

Exercise with 30 Variants

Ejercicios en *pp* (*pianissimo*)
sobre el Diapasón (ó Batidor)
para obtener la dulzura en el sonido

No 18

Ejemplo con 30 Variaciones

Andante (♩ = 69)

The musical score is written for two staves, labeled "3rd Position" and "3ª posición" for the upper staff, and "2d Violin" and "2º Violín" for the lower staff. The tempo is marked "Andante (♩ = 69)". The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). The score consists of five systems of music. The first system includes the instruction "sempre *pp* sulla tastiera". The second system shows a change in the upper staff to a higher position. The third system continues the exercise. The fourth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note. The fifth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The sixth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The seventh system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The eighth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The ninth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The tenth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The eleventh system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twelfth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The thirteenth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The fourteenth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The fifteenth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The sixteenth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The seventeenth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The eighteenth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The nineteenth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twentieth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-first system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-second system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-third system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-fourth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-fifth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-sixth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-seventh system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-eighth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The twenty-ninth system includes a measure with a "1" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The thirtieth system includes a measure with a "4" above the note and a measure with a "3" above the note. The score concludes with a double bar line.

Variants

Variaciones

Whole Bows
Todo el Arco

1 *pp*
W W etc. W W

2 *pp*
W W

3 *pp*
W W

4 *pp*
W W

5 *pp*
W W

6 *pp*
W W

7 *pp*
W W

8 *pp*
W W

9 *pp*
W W

With half-bows
Con la mitad
del Arco

10 *pp*
H H

11 *pp*
H H

12 *pp*
H H

13 *pp*
H H

14 *pp*
H H

15 *pp*
H H

With half-bows
and whole bows
Con la mitad
y con todo el Arco

16 *pp*
IH W uH W IH uH W

17 *pp*
IH W uH W

18 *pp*
W uH W IH W uH W IH W uH

19 *pp*
W uH W IH W uH W IH W uH

20 *pp*
W uH W IH W uH W IH W uH

21 *pp*
W IH IH W uH W

22 *pp*
W uH W IH W uH W IH W uH

At middle of bow
En el medio
del Arco

23 *pp*
 $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M

24 *pp*
 $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M

25 *pp*
 $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M

26 *pp*
 $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M

27 *pp*
 $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M $\frac{1}{3}$ M

28 *pp*
M M M M

29 *pp*
M M M M

30 *pp*
M M M M

No. 19

Pianissimo Exercises
over the Fingerboard
(continued)

Exercise with 59 Variants

Nº 19

Continuación de los Ejercicios
en *pp* (*pianissimo*)
sobre el Diapasón (ó Batidor)

Estudio con 59 Variaciones

Moderato (♩ = 80)

IVª corda

IIIª

sempre pp sulla tastiera

Variants
Variaciones

The musical score is written for a single melodic line in G minor (three flats). It consists of nine staves, each containing measures numbered 22 through 59. The dynamics are consistently *pp* (pianissimo). The notation includes various bowing techniques indicated by letters (W, P, N, M, uH, lH) and fingerings (3, 1, 2, 3). Slurs and accents are used throughout to indicate phrasing and emphasis.

Measure numbers and dynamics: 22 *pp*, 23 *pp*, 24 *pp*, 25 *pp*, 26 *pp*, 27 *pp*, 28 *pp* 3, 29 *pp*, 30 *pp*, 31 *pp* 3, 32 *pp*, 33 *pp*, 34 *pp*, 35 *pp*, 36 *pp*, 37 *pp*, 38 *pp*, 39 *pp*, 40 *pp*, 41 *pp*, 42 *pp*, 43 *pp*, 44 *pp*, 45 *pp*, 46 *pp*, 47 *pp*, 48 *pp*, 49 *pp*, 50 *pp*, 51 *pp*, 52 *pp*, 53 *pp*, 54 *pp*, 55 *pp*, 56 *pp*, 57 *pp*, 58 *pp*, 59 *pp*.

Key features of the score include:

- Measures 22-25: Simple eighth-note patterns with various bowing techniques (W, P, N).
- Measures 26-29: Introduction of triplets (3) and slurs.
- Measures 30-36: More complex patterns with triplets and slurs.
- Measures 37-40: Continued triplet patterns with slurs.
- Measures 41-45: Patterns involving slurs and accents.
- Measures 46-49: Patterns with slurs and accents.
- Measures 50-53: Patterns with slurs and accents.
- Measures 54-57: Patterns with slurs and accents.
- Measures 58-59: Final measures with slurs and accents.

No. 20

Exercise
on Sustained Tones
for economizing the bow

Practise preceding Studies 3 to 7, and 13 to 17, in the following ways:

- a) In groups of two measures to one bow *f*
- b) In groups of four measures to one bow *p*
- c) In groups of eight measures to one bow *ppp*

All pages referred to below are in Book I, except for exercise 14.

Nº 20

Ejercicio en notas largas (sostenidas)
y de la retención del Arco, ejemp.
sosteniéndole de talón á punta
y vice-versa todo lo más posible

Practíquense los estudios precedentes Nº 3 á 7 y 13 a 17 en las formas siguientes:

- a) en grupos de 2 compases en una sola arcada *f*
- b) en grupos de 4 compases en una sola arcada *p*
- c) en grupos de 8 compases en una sola arcada *ppp*

Las páginas á que más abajo nos referimos están todas en el Libro Iº, con excepción del ejercicio No. 14.

No. 3. Sostenuuto
f *p* *ppp* etc.
 See page 5
 Véase página 5

No. 4. Andante
f *p* *ppp* etc.
 page 8
 página 8

No. 5. Moderato
f *p* *ppp* etc.
 page 11
 página 11

No. 7. Allegretto
f *p* *ppp* etc.
 page 24
 página 24

No. 6. Allegro moderato
f *p* *ppp* etc.
 page 18
 página 18

No.14. *Allegro*
p
f
ppp

etc.
 page 8
 página 8

Exercises in Arpeggios
 (Broken Chords)
 across 3 and 4 strings,
 using the preceding styles of bowing

No. 21

With Bowings 1 to 97
 in No.13

Ejercicios en acordes arpegiados
 sobre tres y cuatro cuerdas,
 aplicándoseles los golpes
 de arco precedentes

Nº 21

Con los golpes de arco
 indicados en los N^{os} 1 á 97 del N^o13

No. 22

With the Bowings Given in No. 16

Nº 22

Con los golpes de arco del Nº 16

Musical score for No. 22, featuring six staves of music in 3/4 time. The score includes various bowing techniques indicated by slurs and accents, and fingerings are marked with numbers 1, 2, and 4. The key signature has one sharp (F#).

No. 23

With the Bowings Given in No. 17

Nº 23

Con los golpes de arco del Nº 17

Musical score for No. 23, featuring four staves of music in common time (C). The score includes various bowing techniques indicated by slurs and accents, and fingerings are marked with numbers 4 and 5. The key signature has one sharp (F#).

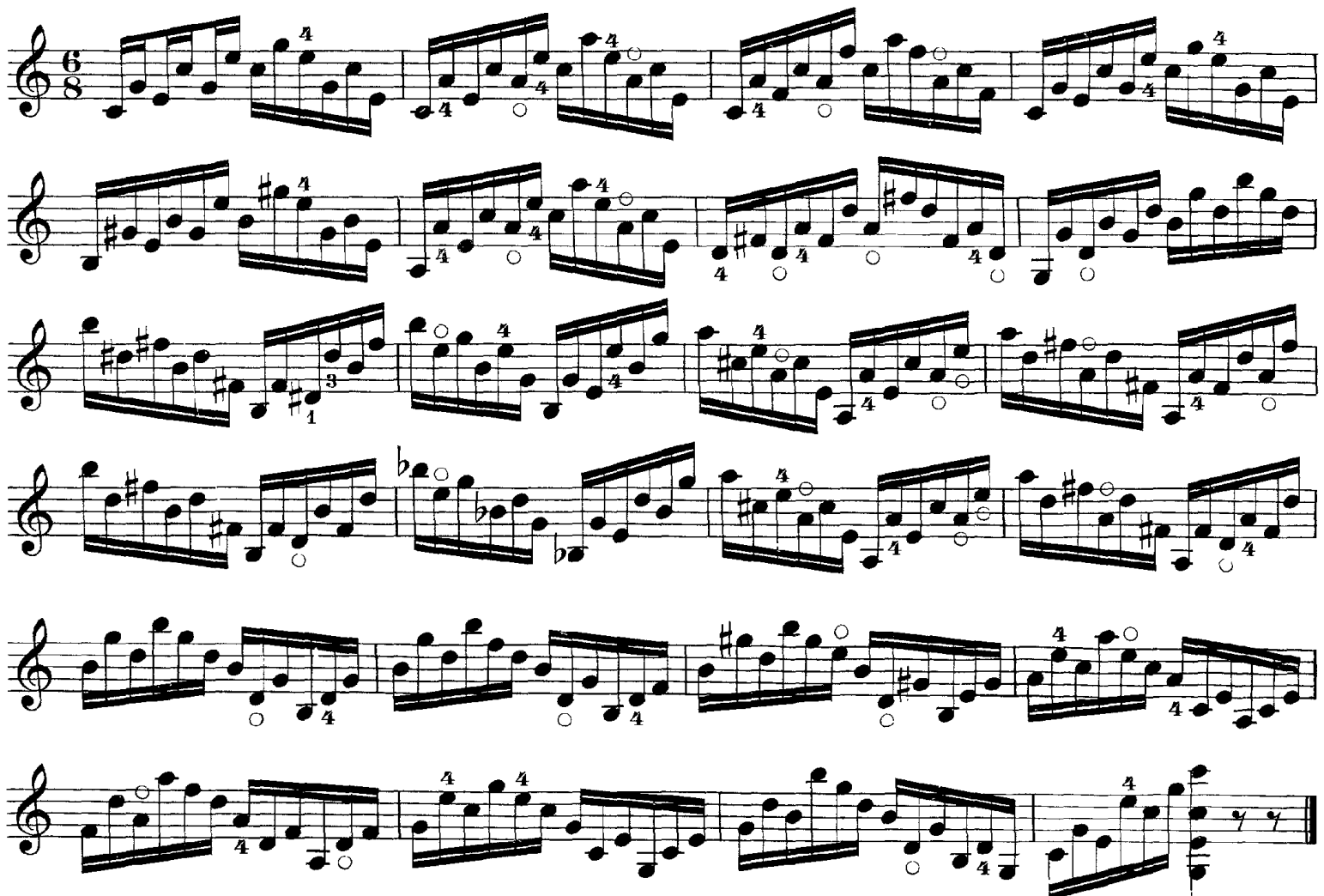


No. 24

With the Bowings Given in No. 15

Nº 24

Con los golpes de arco del N° 15



Employment of the Preceding Bowings
in the High Positions

No. 25

With the Bowings Given in No. 14

Empleo de los golpes de arco precedentes
en las posiciones superiores

Nº 25

Con los golpes de arco del Nº 14

4th Position
4ª Posición

No. 26

With the Bowings Given in No. 13

Nº 26

Con los golpes de arco del Nº 13

7th Position
7ª Posición

No. 27

With the Bowings Given in No. 15

Nº 27

Con los golpes de arco del Nº 15

4th Position
5ª Posición

No. 28

With the Bowings Given in No. 17

Nº 28

Con los golpes de arco del Nº 17

IVª corda

4th Position
4ª Posición